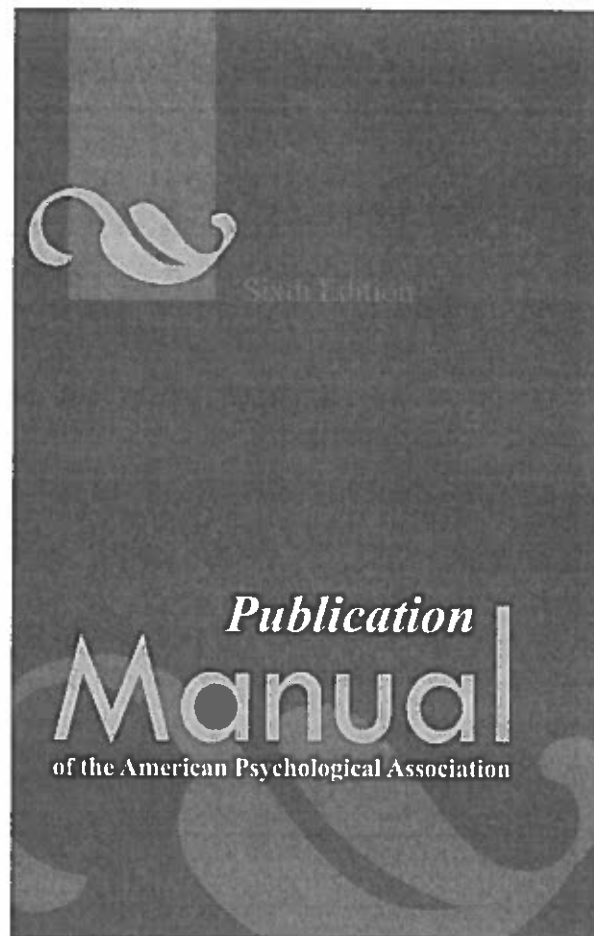


APA Style Quick Guide

The following examples have been extracted from a University's webpage on using citations from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th Edition.

<http://library.concordia.ca/help/citing/apa.php>

This quick guide is only a small selection from what is covered in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. It is recommended that the full style manual be consulted for further explanation of this citation style.



APA style formatting

ESSAY PAGE

TITLE PAGE

REDUCING ACID RAIN	1
Reducing Acid Rain	
Jan Smith	
Cardinal Carter CHS	

REDUCING ACID RAIN	2
Reducing Acid Rain	
<p>Can human ingenuity solve acid rain? Acid rain is an environmental issue that affects plants and animal life, lakes and rivers, buildings and structures, and human beings. Precipitation that contains acidic gases such as sulphur dioxide or nitrogen oxide has the potential to cause serious environmental problems. Since the 1960s scientists have studied the harmful results of acid rain and looked for ways to reduce harmful atmospheric pollutants (<i>Acid Rain</i>, 2010). The "scientific community has recognized acid rain as a serious environmental threat and has developed technological equipment to help reduce pollution into the air" (Anderson, 2012, p. 28). In the past few years, technological advancements have successfully reduced the negative effects of acid rain.</p> <p>Some large automotive companies have used technology to control dangerous emissions and are now using energy more efficiently. Others have gone further and invented cars that emit much less carbon dioxide into the environment. An example of this environmentally friendly car is the Prius, now marketed by Toyota. According to Road and Transportation Research, Toyota is significantly reducing emissions:</p> <p>The Toyota Hybrid System (THS) consists of a 1.5 litre twin-cam valve petrol engine, an electric motor and a generator. The two motors drive the front when in continuously varying proportions determined by one of the car's 14 computers. Part of the engine's output (and energy from the regenerative braking SYSTEM. (New, 2011, March)</p>	

CITATION PAGE

REDUCING ACID RAIN	9
References	
<p><i>Acid Rain</i>. (2010). N Canadian Encyclopedia Online. Retrieved from www.ouradianencyclopedia.ca</p> <p>Anderson, M. (2012). <i>Acid rain</i>. New York; Gloucester Press.</p> <p><i>New technology helps to cut emissions</i>. (2011, March). Road and Transport Research. Retrieved from http://findarticles.com/articles//ml_qa3927/is_19903/al</p>	

- Margins set at 1" all around
- Insert a header with title of work and pagination (1/2" from top)
- All work should be double-spaced
- Titles of cited work italicized
- Citation page entries alphabetized

APA Reference List: Commonly Cited Sources (cont'd.)

2. Online Resources

Format	Citation
General format	Author(s). (Year of Publication). Title. Publisher. Retrieval Information
e-Book	Donohue, M.R. <i>Parrot genius!: And more true stories of amazing animal talents</i> . [Overdrive] Retrieved from www.overdrive.com/media/1530432/parrot-genius
Encyclopedia	Smith, J. (2007). "Political science." In <i>Encyclopedia Britannica Online</i> . Retrieved from www.search.eb.com/
Magazine article	Fricke, D. (2004, February 19). Beatlemania! 40 years ago today, the Beatles changed America forever. <i>Rolling Stone</i> . Retrieved from www.beatlefan.net/b198041-beatlemania-40-years-ago-today.html
Newspaper article	Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from well.blogs.nytimes.com/2008/05/06/psychiatry-handbook-linked-to-drug-industry/?r=0
Journal article	Galioto, R., & Spitznagel, M.B. (2016, May). The effects of breakfast and breakfast composition in adults. <i>Advances in Nutrition</i> , 7(3), 576S–589S. Retrieved from advances.nutrition.org/content/current
Government publication	Ontario Ministry of Education. (2010). <i>Growing success: Assessment, evaluation, and reporting in Ontario schools</i> . Retrieved from www.edu.gov.on.ca/enq/policyfunding/growSuccess.pdf
Part of a website (e.g., essay, chapter, story, poem, play, song, photo, map, image)	The Atlas of Canada. (2005). <i>Aboriginal peoples circa 1823</i> [Map]. Retrieved from atlas.nrcan.gc.ca/auth/english/maps/historical/aboriginal_peoples/circa1823 Greenberg, D. (Composer and Performer). (1982). Togo farewell. On <i>Tunes until dawn: Traditional fiddle and piano music of Cape Breton</i> [Streaming audio]. Toronto: Marquis Records. Retrieved from naxos.com
Multimedia (video or film, podcast, audio file, YouTube)	MashupZone. (2016, January 6). Funny cats – A funny cat videos compilation 2016 [Video file]. Retrieved from www.youtube.com/watch?v=G8KpPw303PY Reiner, R. (Director). (1995). <i>The American president</i> [Streaming video]. Retrieved from dvd.netflix.com/Movie/The-American-President/251922
Presentation slides, cartoon or comic strip, advertisement	Block, H. (1942, February 1). The American scene [Cartoon]. <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved from www.nytimes.com Roberts, K.F. (1998). <i>Federal regulations of chemicals in the environment</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from siri.uvm.edu/ppt/40henv/index.html
Blog	Geist, M. (2014, April 23). Government buries massive trademark overhaul in budget implementation bill [Weblog post]. Retrieved from www.michaelgeist.ca

